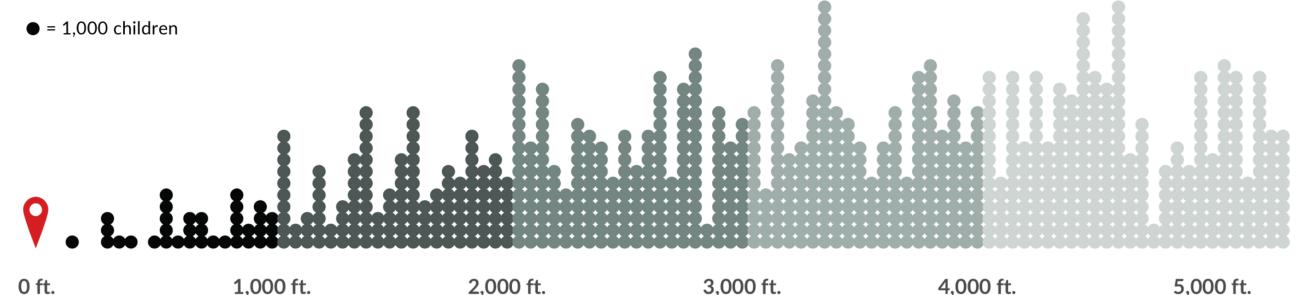


### Human trafficking near public schools

### 35,000 Texas children attend school within 1,000 feet of a suspected illegal massage business (IMB)



900,000 children attend school within a mile of a suspected front for human trafficking



Distance from suspected IMB

4,000 ft.

5,000 ft.

Source: CHILDREN AT RISK analysis of data from RubMaps.com

### What is a suspected IMB?

- Massage establishments illegally selling sexual services
- Most are unlicensed
- Human trafficking operations: Women trapped through force, fraud, and coercion

#### Methodology:

- RubMaps.com: "Yelp" for commercial sex at massage businesses
- Users exchange reviews and feedback on IMBs
- We identified all businesses listed as open, not listed as "non-erotic," and had at least 1 review



### Sample reviews from RubMaps.com

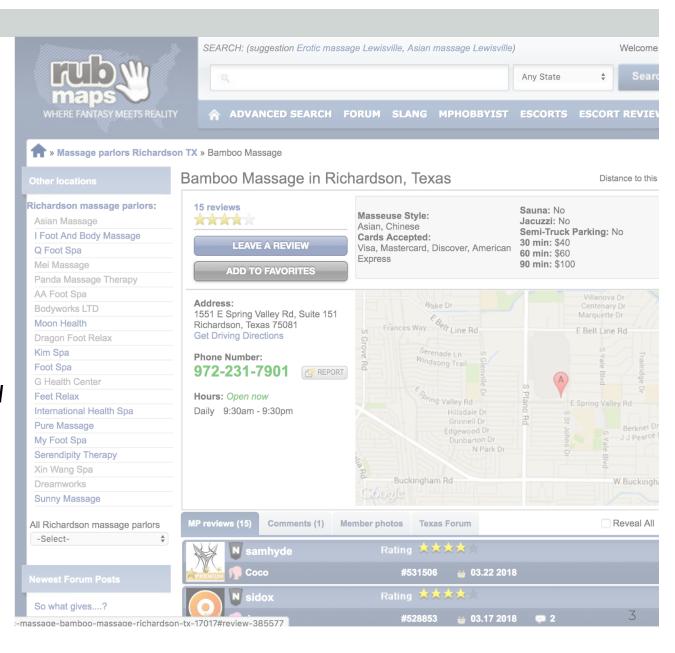
To me this place is kind of like Disneyland, I feel like a big of kid here. I walk in and ask ask [mamma-san] for a line up she puts me in the first room on the left and closes the door, she comes back and the first thing I see are 3 naughty girls.

- Platinum Rainbow Spa in Dallas, 3/09/18

The mamasan made her take me to the room, she left me there and came back when I was ready for the action...I kept [redacted] her for a while... trying to control of the pace until I thought it was enough... [the victim] acted... passive the whole time..."

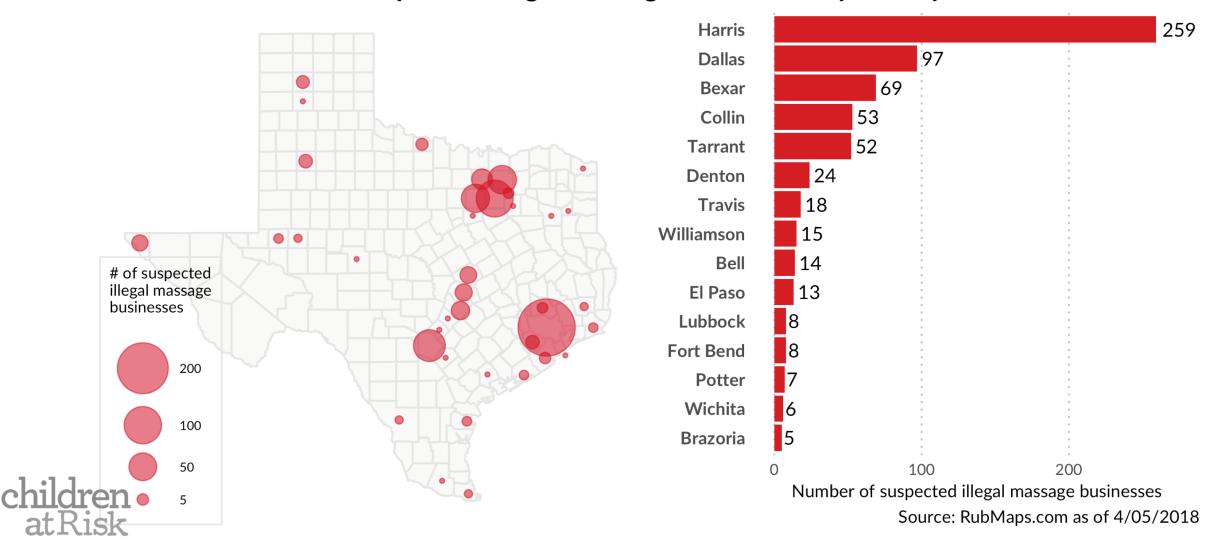
- Hi Butterfly Massage in Dallas, 2/28/18





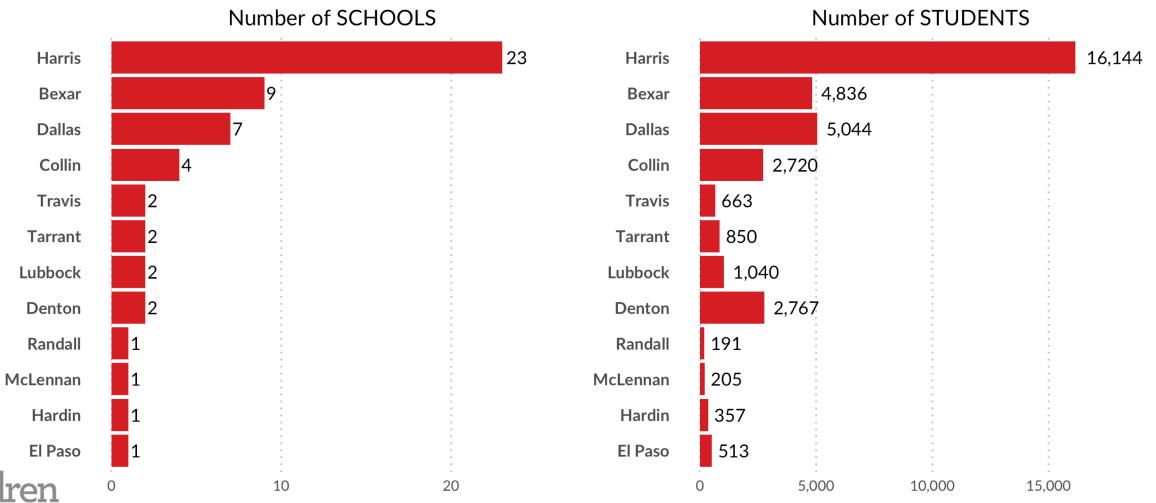
### Dallas County has second highest concentration of suspected IMBs

#### Suspected illegal massage businesses by county



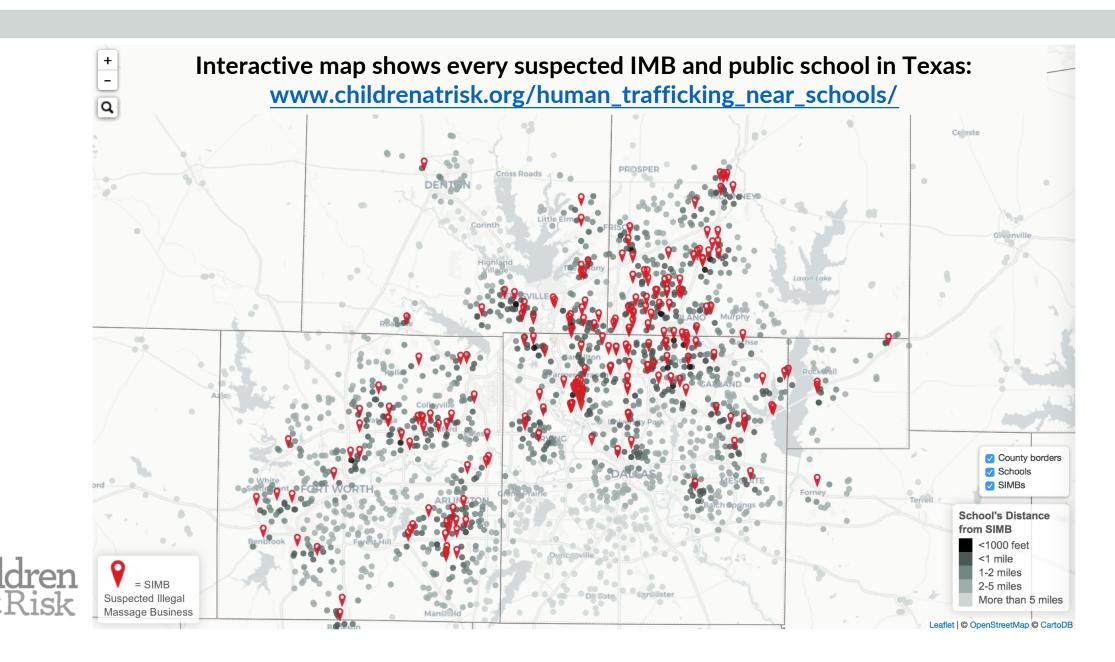
## Over 5,000 children in Dallas County attend school within 1,000 feet of a suspected IMB

#### Schools and students within 1,000 feet of a suspected illegal massage business

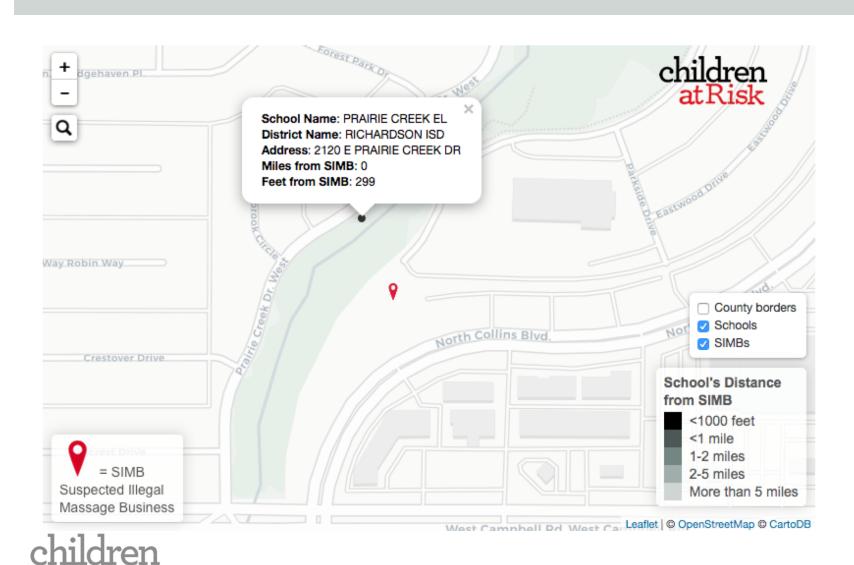


Source: CHILDREN AT RISK analysis of data from RubMaps.com

## Over 12,000 children in North Texas region attend school within 1,000 feet of a suspected IMB

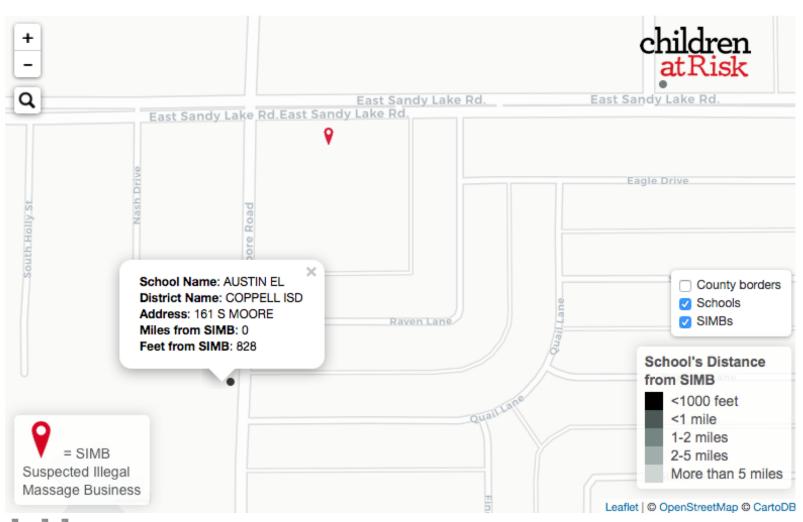


### Prairie Creek Elementary - Richardson ISD



- 299 feet from Serendipity Therapy
- 19 reviews
- Reviews describe oral sex, sexual stimulation, and groping

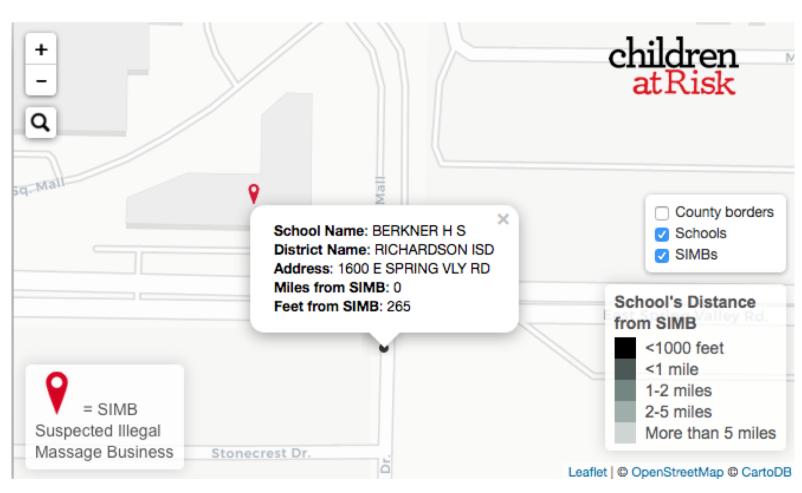
### **Austin Elementary - Coppell ISD**



- 828 feet from Apex Massage
- 7 reviews
- Reviews describe sexual stimulation and groping



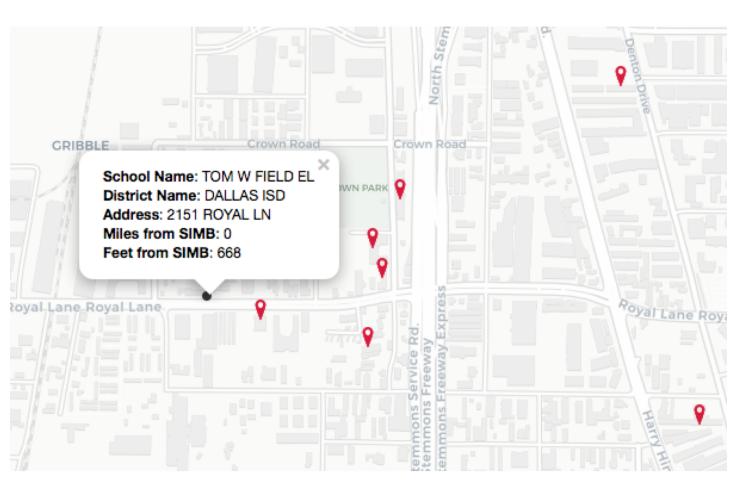
### Berkner High School - Richardson ISD



- 265 feet from Bamboo Massage
- 15 reviews
- Reviews describe sexual stimulation and groping



## Tom W Field Elementary in Dallas ISD is within half a mile of 5 suspected IMBs

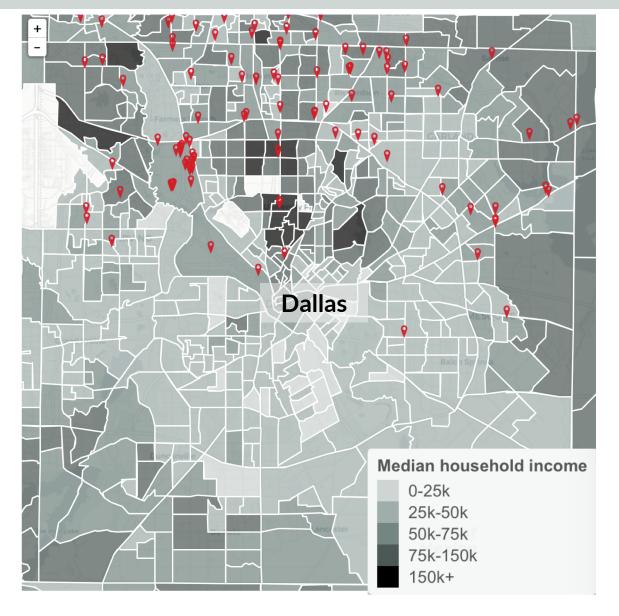


- 668 feet from Royal Foot Massage
- 4 reviews
- Reviews describe sexual stimulation, and groping
- Half mile from Hi Butterfly Massage
- 54 reviews
- Reviews describe vaginal and oral sex, sexual stimulation, and groping



### In Dallas County, suspected IMBs are concentrated in affluent neighborhoods

On average, median household incomes in neighborhoods with suspected IMBs are \$16,000 higher than those with none.





### Policy proposals: Training for school board trustees

- Schoolboard trustees must be required to undergo human trafficking training.
- A training curriculum for teachers has already been developed by the state but is rarely used as it was not mandated.
- Trustees who know about this issue and the dangers it presents will be far more likely to require that teachers be trained to spot and report signs of human trafficking.



### Policy proposals: Penalties for property owners

- CHILDREN AT RISK passed measures to make it easier for local governments to close IMBs using nuisance and abatement lawsuits.
  - But provisions that would have held property owners more accountable were weakened by key legislators—including a few from North Texas.
- Proposed steps:
  - Lessen the notification burden when it comes to property owners and nuisance and abatement suits.
  - Other commercial tenants in the same shopping center should be able to break lease without consequences if property owner leases to an unlicensed massage establishment (ME)
  - Registration by property owner with the state, county and city if leasing to ME
  - Whether the business is licensed should be a required question on lease under state law; a
    false answer should have a criminal penalty attached



### Policy proposals: Deceptive trade practice lawsuits

- A major bill was passed last session (HB 2552) that makes it a
   deceptive trade practice for an unlicensed business to hold itself out as a
   massage establishment.
- The Consumer Protection Division of the Attorney General's Office needs to begin enforcing this fantastic new law and suing IMBs.



### Policy proposals:

### City ordinances regulating massage establishments

- Dallas' city ordinances on massage establishments are outdated.
  - Need to be brought into compliance with state laws and enforced.
  - No reference to the state-issued license nor any requirement that an operator even have the state-issued license
  - Under the existing ordinance scheme the entire burden of licensing and investigation is placed on the police department.
- Fort Worth has no ordinances regulating massage establishments, other than zoning.



#### Policy proposals:

#### Compassionate response to victims

- It is time for Texas to provide a compassionate response to victims and acknowledge that crimes—such as prostitution—committed by victims in the course of their being trafficked are not their fault.
- Texas needs a set aside law to allow victims to vacate convictions and expunge their records if they can show that but for being trafficked, they would not have committed these crimes.
- These women are hostages—not criminals.



#### **Community Response**

- Parents and concerned citizens can go to the Texas Department of Licensing and Registration (TDLR), search for suspected IMBs to see whether they are unlicensed, and **report unlicensed MBs** to TDLR.
- People can also report any disturbances or strange activities outside suspected IMBs to TDLR through their website.

https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/





# To learn more and explore the map, visit: www.childrenatrisk.org/human\_trafficking\_near\_schools/

